

VitroViewTM Mitochondrion Stain Reagent SKU#: VB-1003

Description: Mitochondrion is a double-membrane organelle found in most eukaryotic cells, whose key function is energy production through oxidative phosphorylation and lipid oxidation. The mitochondria consist of outer membrane and inner membrane extending into the inner matrix with various structures depending on cell type and intracellular metabolic state. Mitochondria are also involved in other metabolic functions. Here Vitrovivo Biotech offers a fluorescent dye used in fluorescence microscopy, flow cytometry and fluorescence correlation spectroscopy studies in living cells.

Rhodamine123 is a cationic cell-permeant, green-fluorescent dye (Ex:507nm/Em:529nm) that is taken by active mitochondria without cytotoxic effects. This dye stains mitochondria in living cells depending on membrane potential and does not stain Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER).

Contents:

VB-1003 RTU Mitochondrion Staining Solution-----30 ml

Storage

Store at 2-8 °C and protect from light.

Material Needed But NOT Supplied with the Kit:

- 1. Staining jar
- 2. Glass slides
- 3. PBS (Wash Buffer)
- 4. Mount media

General Protocol:

Adherent cells for fluorescence microscopy

- 1. Grow cultured cells on sterile glass cover slips or slides overnight at 37 °C.
- 2. Follow appropriate protocol to fix cultured cells.
- 3. Completely wash the cells with PBS as needed.
- 4. Add adequate RTU Mitochondrion Staining Solution to cover the whole sample.
- 5. Incubate under dark at room temperature for 15-30 minutes.
- 6. Rinse the sample several times with PBS and remove excess dve.
- 7. Add antifade aqueous mounting medium and mount.
- 8. Use appropriate filters and detect under fluorescence microscope according to standard protocol.

Suspension cells for fluorescence microscopy

- 1. The cells are harvested into a 15 mL polypropylene centrifuge tube and spin down for 8 min at 600 RPM.
- 2. The supernatant is discarded and the cells are resuspended in 0.5 ml of culture medium
- 3. 1-2 drops of the cell suspension were placed on a slide in the central area and moved around to form a thin and even film with a glass spreader.
- 4. (Option) You also can use cytocentrifuge to prepare cell slides.
- 5. Air dry and follow appropriate protocol to fix cultured cells.
- 6. Drop adequate RTU Mitochondrion Staining Solution to cover the whole sample on slide.
- 7. Incubate under dark at room temperature for 15–30 minutes.
- 8. Cover with coverslip and view under fluorescence microscope according to standard protocol.

Note: This product is intended for research purposes only. This product is <u>not</u> intended to be used for therapeutic or diagnostic purposes in humans or animals.

Web: www.vitrovivo.com. Phone: 301-500-0499 Email: orders@vitrovivo.com